**Guided Notes – WWI Name: Period: Score: /√√√√**

**Causes of World War I**

* Cause #1:
	+ What two countries benefited most from the Berlin Conference?
	+ led to disputes.
* Cause #2:
	+ Definition:
	+ Imperialism nationalism across Europe.
	+ Nationalism creates between rival powers.
* Cause #3:
	+ Definition:
	+ What determines a country’s strength at this time?
	+ Argument:
* Cause #4:
	+ Definition:
	+ When one country declared war,
	+ What did countries do after Germany invaded Belgium?
	+ What was the Schlieffen Plan?
* Assassination of Franz Ferdinand
	+ Who was Franz Ferdinand?
	+ Who assassinated him?
	+ Why was the assassination important?
* Sinking of RMS *Lusitania*
	+ Germany’s policy to sink any ship in British waters?
	+ What happened to the RMS *Lusitania*?
	+ The sinking turned against Germany.
* Zimmerman Telegram
	+ Correspondence between and
	+ What did the German empire propose to Mexico?
	+ How did the U.S. discover the correspondence?
	+ What did the telegram force the U.S. to do?

**World War I: Leaders and Propaganda**

* Alliance System
	+ shaped the two sides of the war.
		- Triple Entente =
		- = Central Powers
			* What member of the Triple Alliance was the only not to join the Central Powers?
	+ What group of countries did the Ottoman Empire join?
	+ Balkan Peninsula was referred to as the
* Two sides of the War
	+ Allied Powers:
	+ Neutral:
	+ Central Powers:
* Leaders of the Allied Powers

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Great Britain | France | Russia | Italy | United States |
|  |  |  |  |  |

* Leaders of the Central Powers

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Austria-Hungary | Germany | Ottoman Empire | Bulgaria |
|  |  |  |  |

* Propaganda
	+ Definition:
	+ Example:
	+ Used during WWI to
* Total War
	+ Definition:
	+ When did WWI become a total war?
	+ Often promoted with

**Trench Warfare and Tactics**

* Trench Warfare
	+ Definition:
	+ What warfare strategy was used during WWI?
	+  made on the battlefield.

**D**

 A)

**C**

**B**

 B)

**A**

 C)

**E**

 D)

 E)

* Environment in the trenches
	+ Constant
	+ Flooding leads to
	+ Filth includes
	+ Frequent
	+ Lack of
	+ Little to no
* The First Modern War
	+ What three new weapons earned WWI the title of “First Modern War”?
	+ WWWI tactics , resulting in
		- casualties in WWI.
	+ Calls for a change in

**End of WWI**

* Armistice
	+ Definition:
	+ Signed
	+ Is the war officially over yet?
* Paris Peace Conference, 1919
	+ Meeting of to set
	+ How many countries were present?
	+ What was President Woodrow Wilson’s “14 Points”?
	+ What were the major outcomes of the conference?
* The League of Nations
	+ An international organization created to
	+ Mission was to
	+ Did the league succeed in its mission?
* Treaty of Versailles
	+ June 28th, 1919:
	+ Central powers had in the treaty’s provisions.
	+ Article 231, The War Guilt Clause, forced Germany to…
		- Accept
		- Pay
		- Completely
		- Give up
		- Replace
* Versailles Fallout
	+ German economy
	+ Rise of
	+ and the Nazi Party.
	+ Overthrow of the
	+ Establishment of the
	+ Outbreak of