**Guided Notes – WWI Name: Period: Score: /√√√√**

**Causes of World War I**

* Cause #1:
  + What two countries benefited most from the Berlin Conference?
  + led to disputes.
* Cause #2:
  + Definition:
  + Imperialism nationalism across Europe.
  + Nationalism creates between rival powers.
* Cause #3:
  + Definition:
  + What determines a country’s strength at this time?
  + Argument:
* Cause #4:
  + Definition:
  + When one country declared war,
  + What did countries do after Germany invaded Belgium?
  + What was the Schlieffen Plan?
* Assassination of Franz Ferdinand
  + Who was Franz Ferdinand?
  + Who assassinated him?
  + Why was the assassination important?
* Sinking of RMS *Lusitania*
  + Germany’s policy to sink any ship in British waters?
  + What happened to the RMS *Lusitania*?
  + The sinking turned against Germany.
* Zimmerman Telegram
  + Correspondence between and
  + What did the German empire propose to Mexico?
  + How did the U.S. discover the correspondence?
  + What did the telegram force the U.S. to do?

**World War I: Leaders and Propaganda**

* Alliance System
  + shaped the two sides of the war.
    - Triple Entente =
    - = Central Powers
      * What member of the Triple Alliance was the only not to join the Central Powers?
  + What group of countries did the Ottoman Empire join?
  + Balkan Peninsula was referred to as the
* Two sides of the War
  + Allied Powers:
  + Neutral:
  + Central Powers:
* Leaders of the Allied Powers

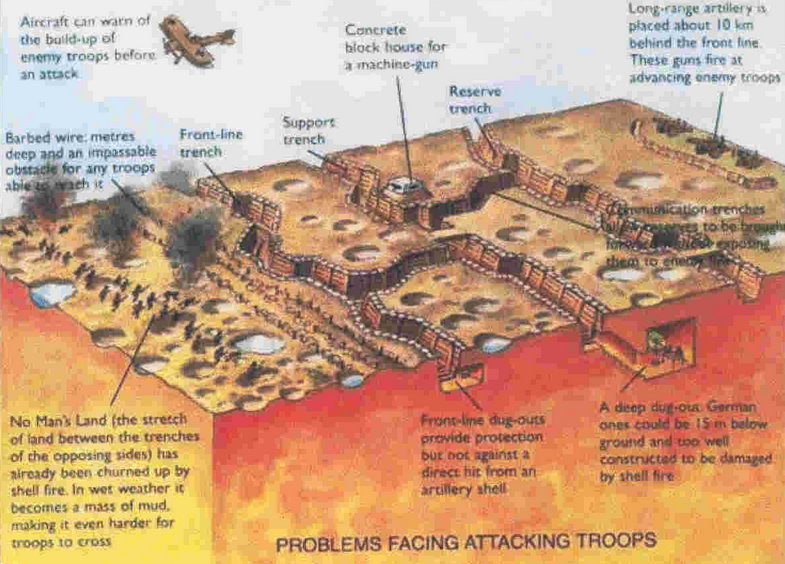
|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Great Britain | France | Russia | Italy | United States |
|  |  |  |  |  |

* Leaders of the Central Powers

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Austria-Hungary | Germany | Ottoman Empire | Bulgaria |
|  |  |  |  |

* Propaganda
  + Definition:
  + Example:
  + Used during WWI to
* Total War
  + Definition:
  + When did WWI become a total war?
  + Often promoted with

**Trench Warfare and Tactics**

* Trench Warfare
  + Definition:
  + What warfare strategy was used during WWI?
  +  made on the battlefield.

**D**

A)

**C**

**B**

B)

**A**

C)

**E**

D)

E)

* Environment in the trenches
  + Constant
  + Flooding leads to
  + Filth includes
  + Frequent
  + Lack of
  + Little to no
* The First Modern War
  + What three new weapons earned WWI the title of “First Modern War”?
  + WWWI tactics , resulting in
    - casualties in WWI.
  + Calls for a change in

**End of WWI**

* Armistice
  + Definition:
  + Signed
  + Is the war officially over yet?
* Paris Peace Conference, 1919
  + Meeting of to set
  + How many countries were present?
  + What was President Woodrow Wilson’s “14 Points”?
  + What were the major outcomes of the conference?
* The League of Nations
  + An international organization created to
  + Mission was to
  + Did the league succeed in its mission?
* Treaty of Versailles
  + June 28th, 1919:
  + Central powers had in the treaty’s provisions.
  + Article 231, The War Guilt Clause, forced Germany to…
    - Accept
    - Pay
    - Completely
    - Give up
    - Replace
* Versailles Fallout
  + German economy
  + Rise of
  + and the Nazi Party.
  + Overthrow of the
  + Establishment of the
  + Outbreak of